Established in 2003, the Jefferson Science Fellows (JSF) program is a model for engaging the American academic science, technology, and engineering communities in the formulation and implementation of U.S. foreign policy. The JSF program is overseen by the Office of the Science and Technology Adviser to the Secretary of State, with administrative support of the National Academies. Jefferson Science Fellows serve for one year at the U.S. Department of State or the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) as science and technology advisors on foreign policy issues.